

Deployment Status of the New Disaster Preparedness Measures



NTT DOCOMO, INC.

February 23, 2012

Introduction

The Great East Japan Earthquake on March 11, 2011 caused extensive damage to DOCOMO's mobile network, with communication equipment being either destroyed or disrupted due to the earthquake and subsequent tsunami, optical fibers and other transmission lines being disconnected, and emergency battery power being depleted due to long blackouts.

As a result of this experience and the lessons learned, DOCOMO devised numerous new disaster preparedness measures in April 2011, all of which have been fully or almost fully implemented.

The three key points of the measures are:

- ❑ Securing communication for key areas and facilities
- ❑ Swift response to disaster-stricken areas
- ❑ Further improvement of customer convenience during disasters

New Disaster Preparedness Measures

Securing communication for key areas and facilities

e.g., administrative centers and densely populated areas

Swift response to disaster-stricken areas

Further improvement of customer convenience during disasters

1. Install large-zone base stations throughout the nation in a total of 104 locations, covering 35% of the national population.
2. Provide base stations with uninterruptible power supply (UPS) or 24 hours of battery power, covering 65% of the national population and 50% of the hospitals in a given area (about total 1,900 stations).
3. Immediate distribution of satellite mobile phones (3,000 units).
4. Quickly restore mobile phone service using satellite systems. Increase no. of satellite entrance base stations. (car-mounted type: 19 units and portable type: 24 units).
5. Broaden service recovery using microwave entrance systems (100 areas).
6. Provide Disaster Voice Messaging services.
7. Upgrade "Restoration Area Map" web page.
8. Voice interface for "Disaster Message Board."
9. Expand Early Warning "Area Mail" service features.
10. Increased use of ICT (SNS, etc.) for emergency communication.

3 New Disaster Preparedness Measures: Breakdown

Overview		Estimated impact
		CAPEX
Securing communication for key areas/facilities	(1) Construction of base stations using large-zone scheme	¥5.0 billion
	(2) Uninterruptible power supply / 24-hour battery power	¥13.0 billion
Swift response to disaster-stricken areas	(3) Rapid provision of satellite mobile phones	¥0.1 billion
	(4) More satellite entrance circuit systems	¥0.6 billion
	(5) Deployment of emergency microwave entrance facilities	¥0.3 billion
Further improvement of customer convenience during disasters	(6) Deploy Disaster Voice Messaging services	¥1.0 billion
	(7) Upgraded "Restoration Area Map" web page	
	(8) Voice guidance for Disaster Message Board service	
	(9) Expanded features for Early Warning "Area Mail" service	
	(10) Increased use of ICT(SNS, etc.) for emergency communication	
TOTAL		¥20.0 billion

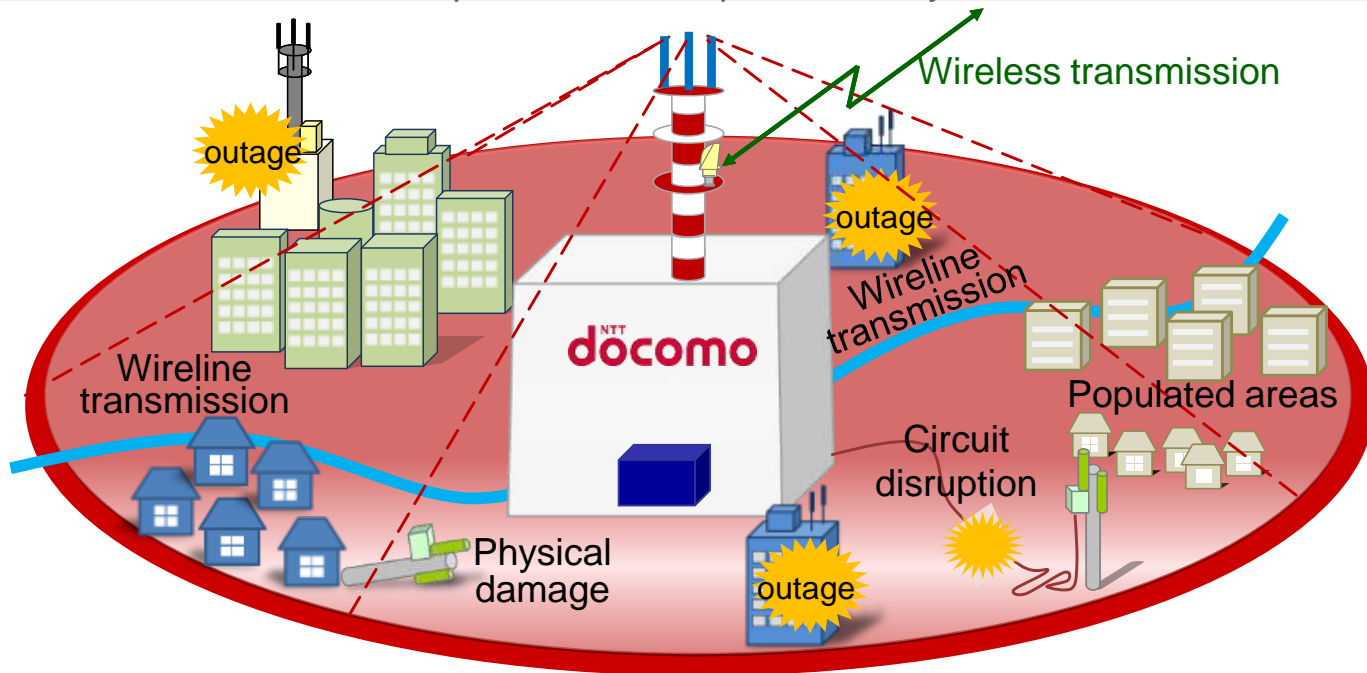
4 New Disaster Preparedness Measures: Progress

Most measures to be implemented by end February 2012

Measures		April	Jun 30	Progress Sep. 30	Dec. 31	Mar. 31
completed	1. Large-zone base station roll-out					complete
		All 104 stations installed by end of Feb. 2012				
completed	2-1. Uninterruptible power supply systems					
		Approx. 700 stations installed by end of June 2011		720 stations installed by end of Feb. 2012		
almost completed	2-2. 24-hour battery supply					complete
		Approx. 1,000 stations installed by end of Feb. 2012				
almost completed	3. Rapid provision of satellite mobile phones					
		Approx. 1,000 phones deployed by end of Feb. 2012 (plan to deploy 3,000 phones in total)				
completed	4. More satellite entrance circuit systems					complete
		24 portable units by end of Sep. 2011 and 9 car-mounted units by Jan. 2012				
completed	5. Deployment of emergency microwave entrance facilities					complete
		Complete deployment in 100 areas by end of Sep. 2011				
completed	6. Deployment of Disaster Voice Messaging service					complete
		Launch on March 1, 2012				
completed	7. Upgraded "Restoration Area Map" web page					complete
completed	8. Voice guidance for "Disaster Message Board" service					complete
completed	9. Expanded features for Early Warning "Area Mail" service	▲ Free forwarding of messages from national & other governmental institutions (from July 1)				▲ Begin tsunami warnings
completed	10. New ICT (SNS, etc.) for emergency communication					

Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (1)

- By the end of February 2012, DOCOMO will have installed 104 base stations with a large-zone service capability, separately from ordinary base stations, to secure communications over densely populated areas in the event of a wide-area disaster or power outage.
- Two base stations for each prefecture, except six for Tokyo and four for Osaka



7-km radius covered with 360-degree antenna directivity
(radius of ordinary base stations: few hundred meters to several kilometers)

6 Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (2)

Completion in Hokkaido: Dec. 2011,
Tohoku: Feb. 2012 and Hokuriku: Jan. 2012

Hokkaido district: 3 base stations



Sapporo



Asahikawa



Kushiro

Tohoku district: 12 stations



Aomori



Hachinohe



Morioka



Oshu

Hokuriku district: 6 base stations



Kanazawa



Toyama



Fukui



Yamagata



Tsuruoka



Akita



Yokote



Hakusan



Takaoka



Echizen



Sendai



Ishinomaki



Fukushima



Iwaki

Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (3)

Completion in Kanto-Koshinetsu: Feb. 2012

Kanto-Koshinetsu district: 25 base stations



Minato-ku



Minato-ku



Chiyoda-ku



Shibuya-ku



Sumida-ku



Tachikawa



Yokohama



Kawasaki



Sagamihara
(end February)



Chiba



Funabashi



Saitama



Kawaguchi



Mito



Tsukuba



Utsunomiya



Koyama



Maebashi



Takasaki



Kofu



Kai

Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (4)

Completion in Tohoku: Nov. 2011 and Kansai: Jan. 2012

Kanto-Koshinetsu district: 25
base stations



Nagano



Matsumoto



Nagoya



Toyohashi



Shizuoka



Numazu



Hamamatsu



Niigata



Nagaoka



Kakegawa



Gifu



Ogaki



Tsu



Yokkaichi

Kansai district: 14 base stations



Osaka



Osaka



Osaka



Sakai



Kyoto



Fukuchiyama



Nara

9 Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (5)

Completion in Chugoku: Jan. 2012 and Shikoku: Nov. 2011

Kansai district: 14 base stations



Yamatotakada



Kobe



Hiroshima



Fukuyama



Okayama



Kurashiki



Tottori



Himeji



Otsu



Yonago



Izumo



Matsue



Yamaguchi



Shimonoseki

Chugoku district: 10 base stations

Shikoku district: 8 base stations



Nagahama



Wakayama



Tanabe



Takamatsu



Niihama



Matsuyama



Zentsuji

Construction of Large-Zone Base Stations (6)

Completion in Kyushu: Jan. 2012

Shikoku district: 8 base stations



Kochi



Kami



Tokushima



Naruto



Fukuoka



Kurume



Kitakyushu

Kyushu district: 16 base stations



Saga



Nagasaki



Sasebo



Kumamoto



Yashiro



Oita



Beppu



Miyazaki



Miyakonojo



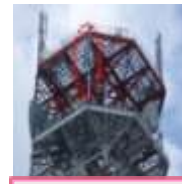
Kagoshima



Kirishima



Naha



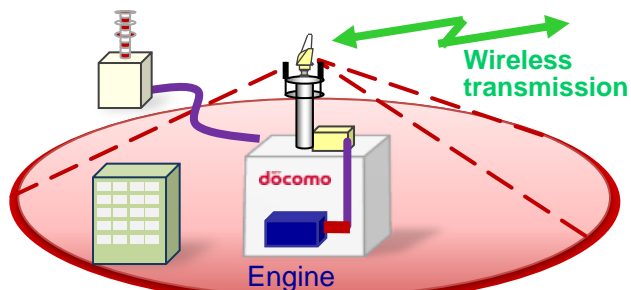
Okinawa

Provision of base stations with uninterruptible power supply / 24 hours of battery power

Securing mobile communication capability for prefectural and municipal government offices and other important facilities: almost completed by end of Feb. 2012

Uninterruptible power supply via engine

nearly finished by end of June 2011
(Feb. 2012: approx. 720 stations, approx. 99%)



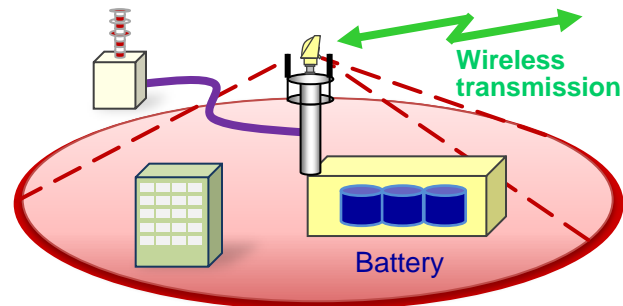
Prefectural and municipal government offices, etc.



Engine

24-hour power supply

Almost completed by end of Feb. 2012
(Feb. 2012: approx. 1,000 stations, approx. 87%)



Prefectural and municipal government offices, etc.



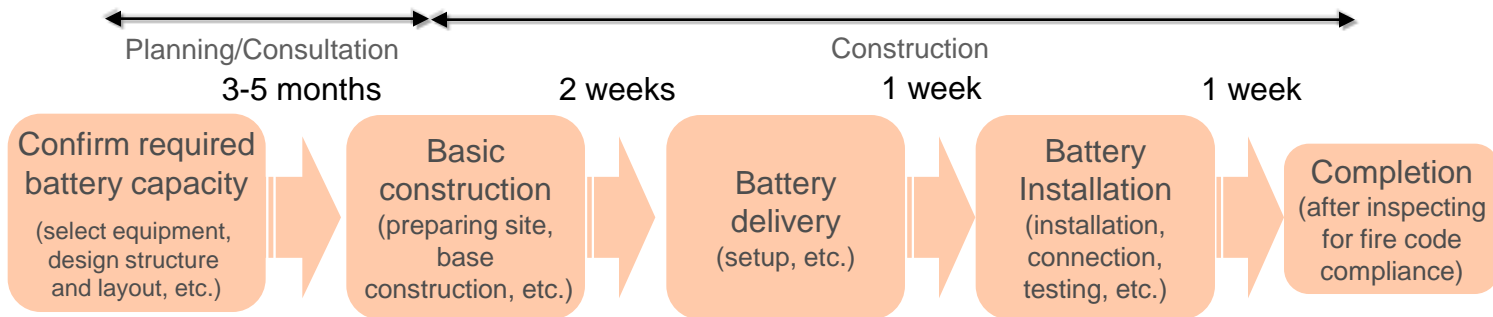
Battery unit



Battery

24 Hours of Battery Power Supply (1)

Overview of installation process (4 to 6 months)



24 Hours of Battery Power Supply (2)

Pattern 1
(locate in existing space)



Before



Added batteries

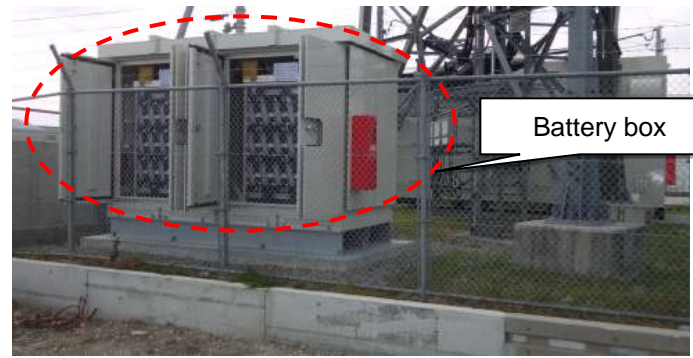


After

Pattern 2
(locate in new battery box)



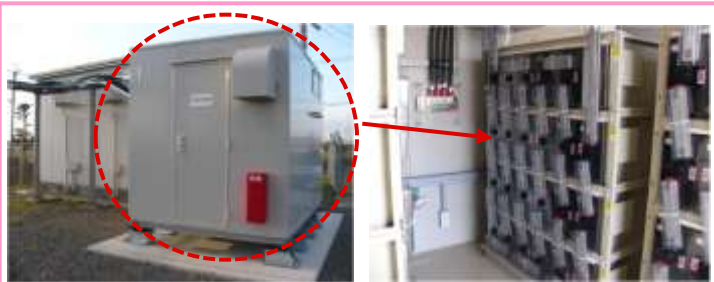
Battery box



Battery box

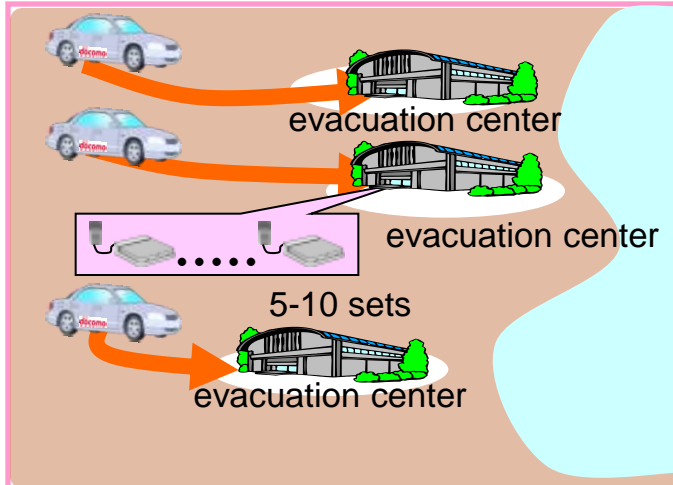
24 Hours of Battery Power Supply (3)

Battery configuration depends on base station and available space



Prompt Supply of Satellite Mobile Phones

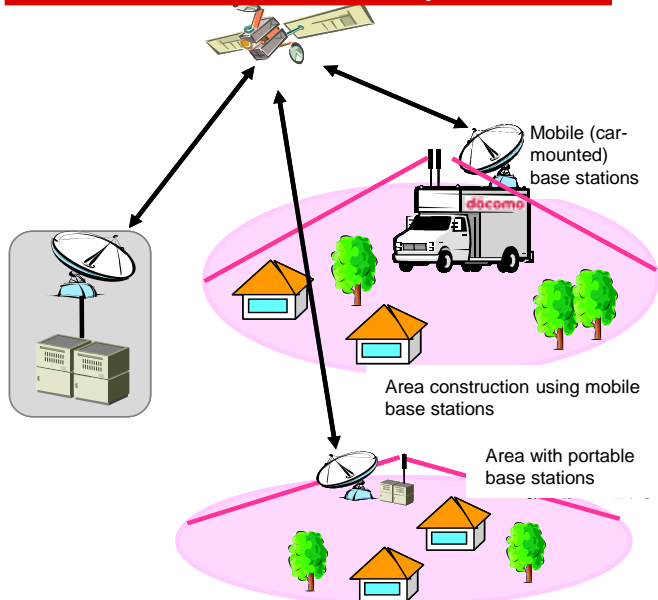
- Provide mobile communication immediately after disaster by providing satellite mobile phones to evacuation centers, etc.
- Deploy 3,000 phones during major disasters (1,000 now ready to deploy)



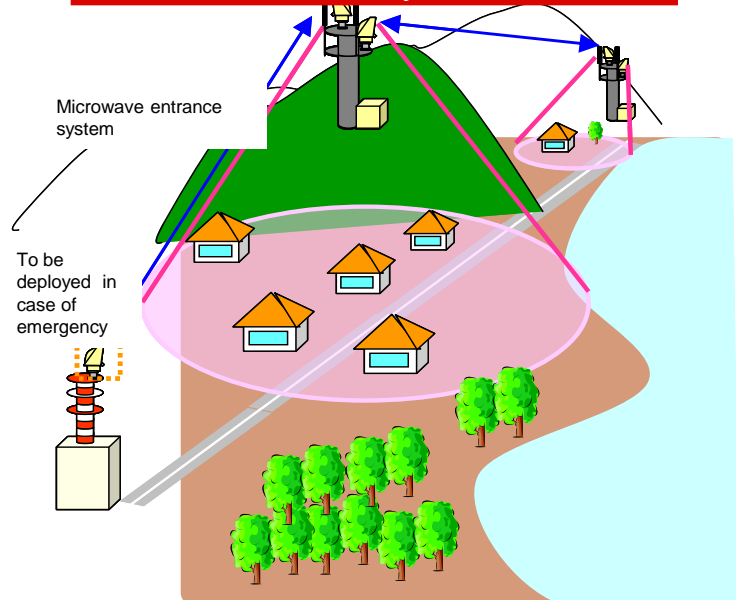
16 Increased Deployment of Satellite and Microwave Entrance Systems (1)

- Effectively utilize rapidly deployable, highly mobile satellite and microwave systems to ensure early restoration of communication in affected areas
 - Increase the number of satellite-entrance mobile base stations (19 car-mount units and 24 portable units)
 - Deploy emergency microwave entrance systems (100 areas)

Utilization / expansion of satellite entrance systems



Utilization of microwave entrance systems



17 Increased Deployment of Satellite and Microwave Entrance Systems (2)

- Increase no. of car-mounted satellite entrance base stations
- 9 new mobile base stations (brings existing total to 19)



Hokkaido



Tohoku



Chuo



Hokuriku



Tokai



Kansai



Chugoku



Shikoku



Kyushu

18 Increased Deployment of Satellite and Microwave Entrance Systems (3)

- Deployment of portable-type satellite entrance base stations
- Self-Defense Forces training exercise for delivery of portable base stations from DOCOMO's Hokkaido office by helicopter on Nov. 21, 2011



SDF helicopter



Unloading cargo



portable parabola antenna



portable parabola antenna

small storage boxes (satellite modem and battery)

base station equipment

antenna pole

generator

Cargo for delivery

19 Deployment of Disaster Voice Messaging Service

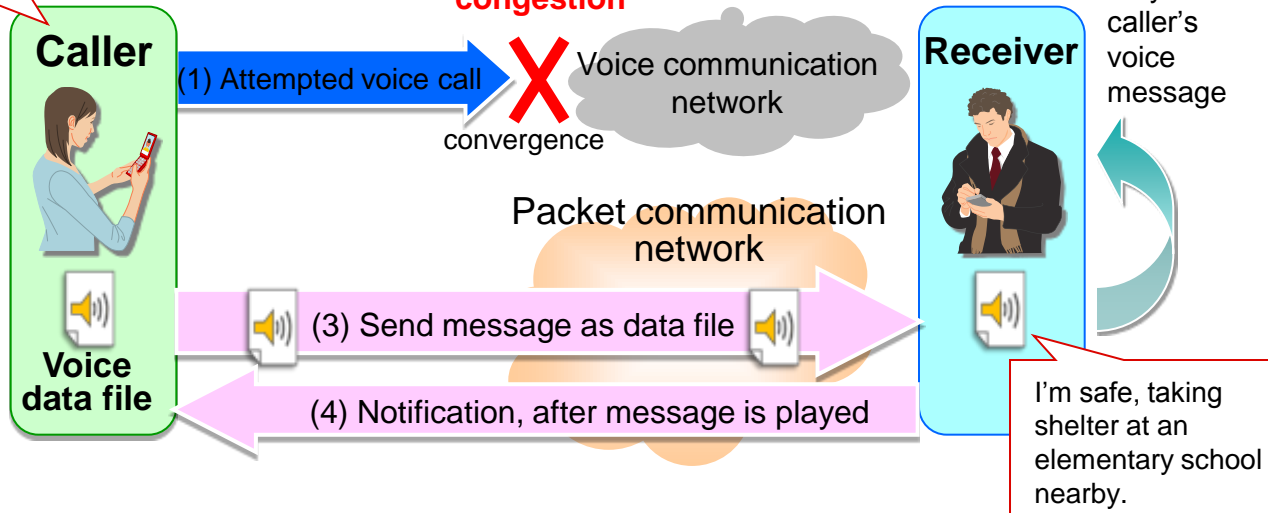
- Disaster Voice Messaging service (starting March 1, 2012) enables people to send messages as data files when voice calls become restricted due to a disaster
- Trial usage of the service will be possible until March 31, 2012

Key Features of Service

- Free of charge
- Activated in tandem with Disaster Message Board
- Available nationwide

I'm safe, taking shelter at an elementary school nearby.

(2) Select voice message service and record message



Upgraded “Restoration Area Map” Web Page

- Improvements including faster launch of service and enhanced legibility (from December 23, 2011).

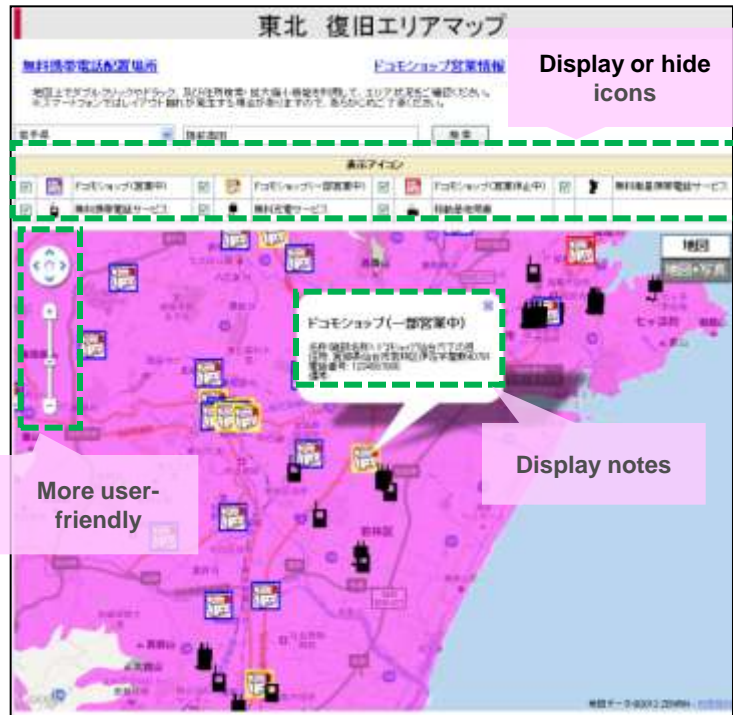
Map shows progress of mobile service restoration by area



improved

Faster launch after disaster

Enhanced legibility



Display or hide icons

More user-friendly

Display notes

Voice Guidance for Disaster Message Board service

- Disaster message board app can be activated by voice (Japanese only), as well as touchscreen operation
- Easy to register/confirm messages by voice, or by touch

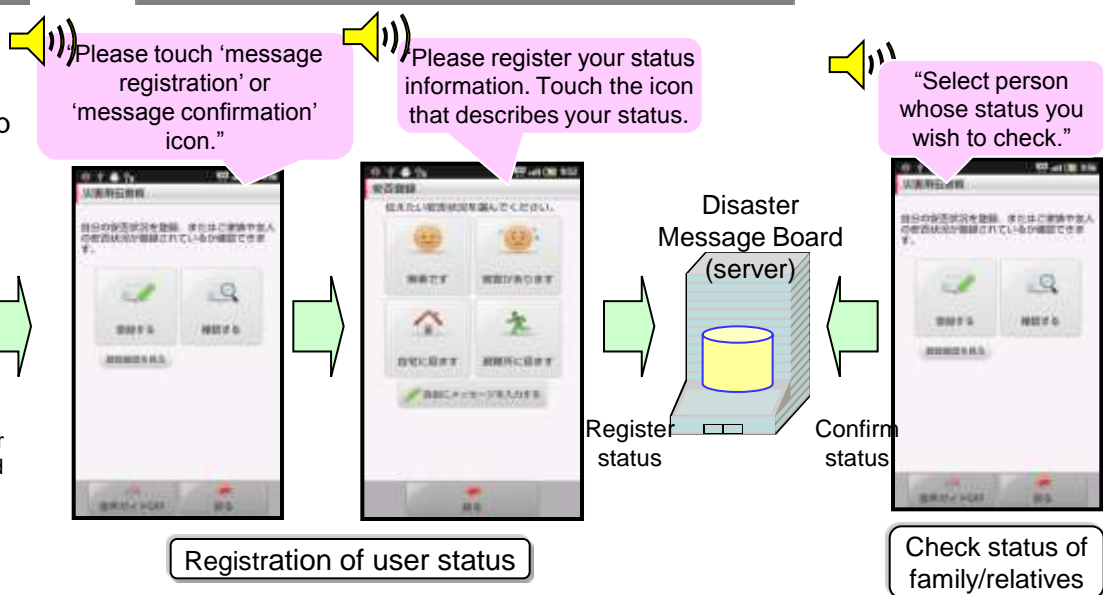
Compatible models

- Select handsets in the 2011 Summer lineup
- All smartphones in the 2012 Winter/Spring lineup

1. Activate app



2. Follow voice guidance for easy operation



- Activating the app by voice requires use of smartphone's voice-input function.
- Previous app, Disaster Message Board, must be updated to use this new service.

22 Expansion of Early Warning "Area Mail" Service (1)

- Provides early warnings of strong earthquakes from Japan Meteorological Agency and disaster/evacuation information from national and regional public institutions.
- On July 1, 2011, Area Mail became a completely free service for national and other government institutions.

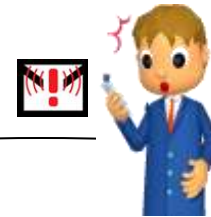
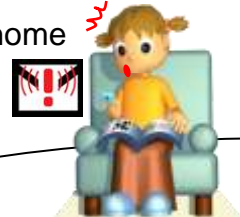


Government institutions



Disaster & evacuation info

At home

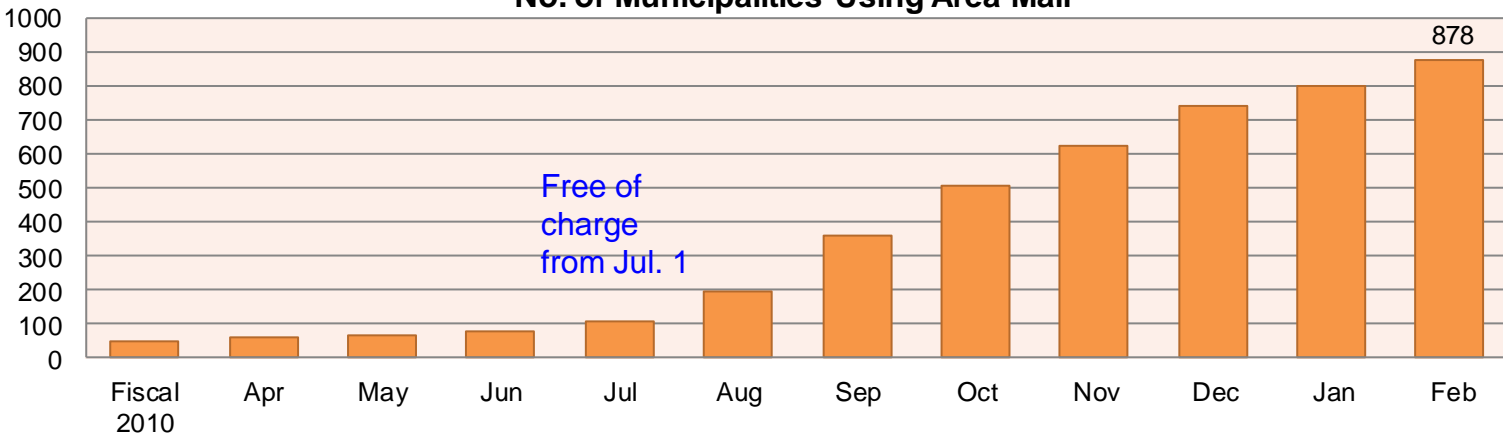


During commute

Warnings received in given area

- 878 municipalities had introduced the service as of February 17, 2012

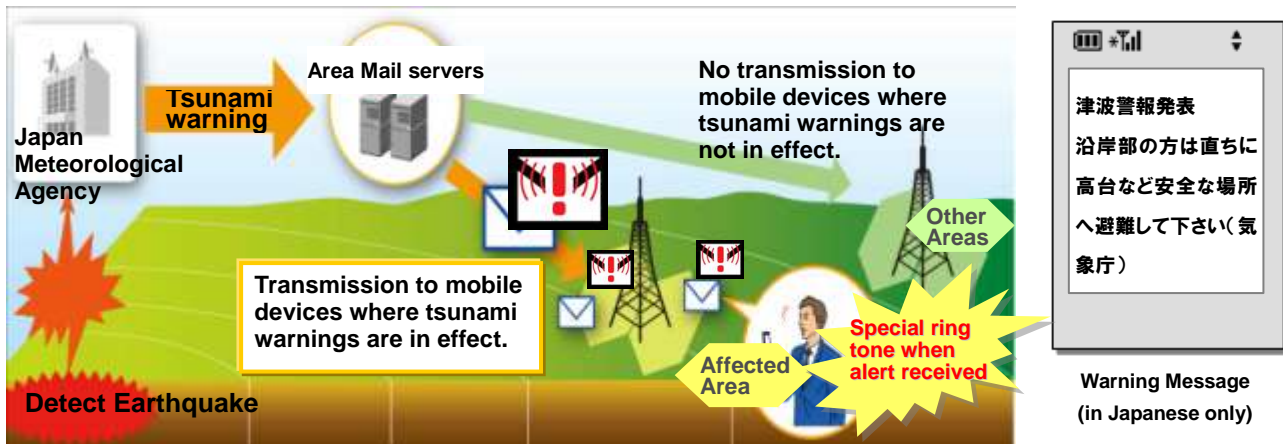
No. of Municipalities Using Area Mail



23 Expansion of Early Warning "Area Mail" Service (2)

Tsunami warnings issued by the Japan Meteorological Agency for 66 coastline areas will be transmitted to mobile devices via DOCOMO's Early Warning "Area Mail" disaster information service beginning February 24.

When	Immediately after a potentially hazardous tsunami is forecast. Includes "major tsunami" expected to reach or exceed three meters and "tsunami" expected to reach up to two meters. Tsunami advisories are not covered.
Areas	66 coastline areas
What	Tsunami warnings ("tsunami" and "major tsunami")
Compatible models	Early Warning "Area Mail" service compatible models launched from/after November 2007

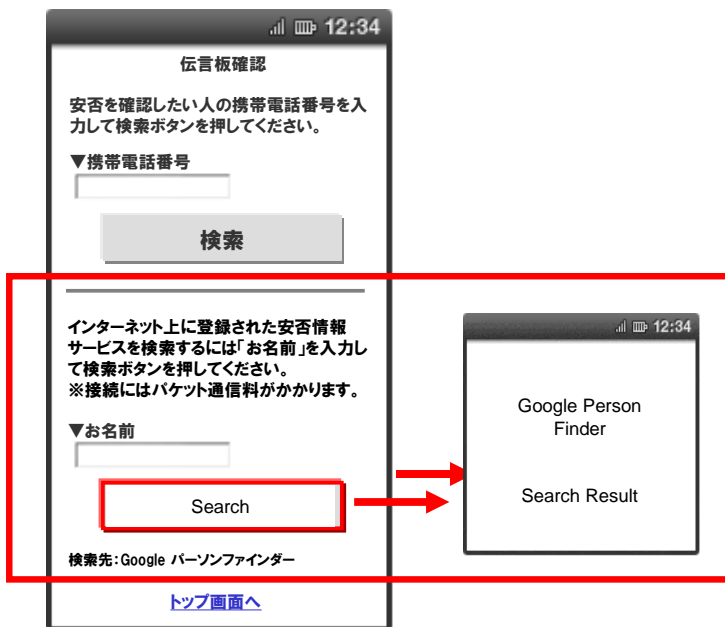


24 Increased Use of ICT for Emergency Communication

- View Google Person Finder registry/messages on Disaster Message Board screen of mobile devices
- DOCOMO's dmenu (smartphones) and i-menu (other phones) portals display disaster-related tweets from national/local governments and mass media, etc. for easy collection of disaster related information.

Integration with Google Person Finder

(From the end of March 2012)



Integration with Twitter

(From Feb. 2012)



Disaster related
Twitter accounts

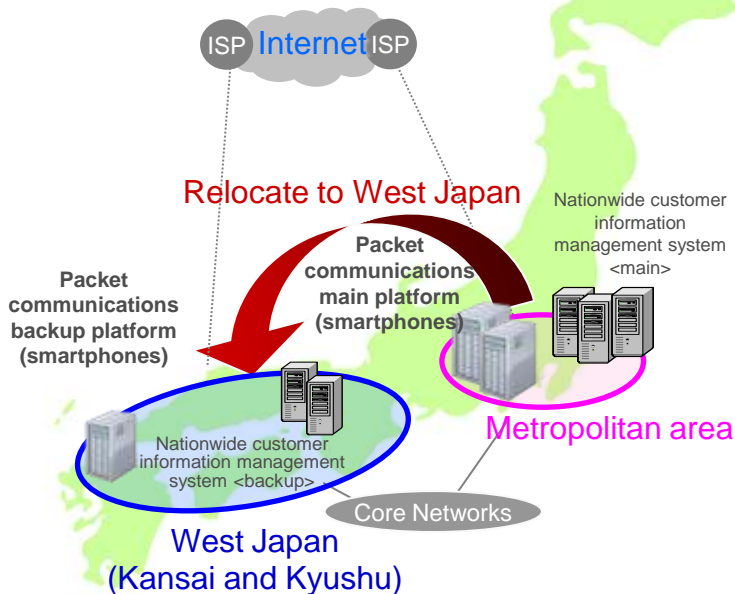
- Government
- Infrastructure
- Newsmedia

Additional Disaster Preparedness Measures

Future initiatives for increased network safety and reliability

Dispersal of critical facilities (concept)

As a precaution for the possibility of a major earthquake centered on Tokyo, DOCOMO plans to decentralize critical facilities now concentrated in the capital region, relocating some of them to Kansai and Kyushu areas within fiscal year 2012.



Disperse very-most critical facilities required for service continuity

Green base stations

Eco-friendly power control technology

Secure electric power supply

- Introduce solar panels and lithium-ion batteries
- Control with high-efficiency DC conversion
- Use base station battery data for operation

Electric power savings

- Reduce commercial batteries by using solar panels
- Leverage peak shifts by using nighttime electricity

Visualization

- Determine real-time power needs of base stations
- Install equipment for collecting battery data

Other related initiatives

- Established office to coordinate reconstruction assistance in Tohoku area (December 1, 2011)
- Revised manual for disaster procedures, including business continuity plan (BCP)
- Implemented emergency drills and training in how to communicate in disasters
- Tightened partnerships with various institutions, including Self Defense Force